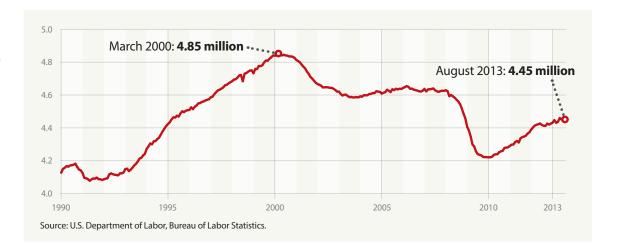
## Ohio by the Numbers—August 2013

# ■ Private-Sector Job Recovery

Ohio's employment peaked in March 2000 at 4.85 million jobs. Using job-growth rates from the '90s boom, employment would not return to that level until September 2017. Most likely, full recovery won't happen until the early 2020s.

## Ohio Employment



#### Ohio Job Gains/Losses

GOVERNMENT SECTOR	PERIOD	PRIVATE SECTOR
+64,200 (+9.0%)	1990-2000	+713,500 (+17.3%), U.S. rank: 38
+3,900 (+0.5%)	2000–2010	-619,100 (-12.8%), U.S. rank: 50*
-34,800 (-4.4%)	2010- August 2013	231,100 (+5.5%), U.S. rank: 26
33,300 (+4.7%)	1990-August 2013	325,500 (+7.9%), U.S. rank: 47**

<sup>\*</sup> Michigan only state ranked below Ohio. \*\* Only four states ranked below Ohio: New Jersey, Michigan, Rhode Island, and Connecticut.

### ■ 27 Forced Unionization States and 23 Worker Freedom States: Job Gains/Losses (excluding Michigan)

FORCED UNIONIZATION	PERIOD	WORKER FREEDOM			
+9,156,000 (+16%)	1990–2000	+9,767,800 (+31%)			
-3,591,100 (-5.3%)	2000–2010	+283,800 (+0.7%)			
+7,938,800 (+13%)	January 1990–January 2012	+11,777,300 (+38%)			
+1,476,700 (+2.3%)		+1,424,800 (+3.1%)			
	February 2012-August 2013	The five best-performing states since January 1990 are all Worker Freedom states: Utah (+91.2%), Nevada (+89.4%), North Dakota (+87.9%), Idaho (+76.1%), and Arizona (+74.3%).			

Notes: Indiana became RTW in February 2012, but ranks as the 15th-worst performer since 1990. Also, Michigan passed RTW in 2012, but it became effective at the end of March 2013.

## Ohio Employment by Sector

Fewer jobs than 1990 and 2000

More jobs than 1990 but fewer than 2000

	EMPLOYMENT				CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT				
	January 1990	January 2000	January 2010	August 2013	1–Month Change	1990– 2000	2000– 2010	2010– 2013	1990– 2013
Total Non-Farm	4,841,800	5,619,500	5,004,300	5,200,600	-8,200	777,700	-615,200	196,300	358,800
Mining & Logging	18,100	13,100	10,900	12,500	-100	-5,000	-2,200	1,600	-5,600
Construction	195,800	248,200	169,900	171,200	-2,100	52,400	-78,300	1,300	-24,600
Manufacturing	1,044,100	1,031,600	612,200	659,900	-2,500	-12,500	-419,400	47,700	-384,200
Trade, Transportation & Utility	961,600	1,117,700	946,800	981,300	4,900	156,100	-170,900	34,500	19,700
Information	99,800	106,900	78,700	71,400	-500	7,100	-28,200	-7,300	-28,400
Financial Activities	253,100	307,200	276,100	280,500	400	54,100	-31,100	4,400	27,400
Professional & Business Services	445,000	637,700	611,500	682,200	3,900	192,700	-26,200	70,700	237,200
Education & Health Services	534,400	672,900	837,000	879,800	-6,300	138,500	164,100	42,800	345,400
Leisure & Hospitality	401,200	482,900	472,200	507,100	-7,100	81,700	-10,700	34,900	105,900
Other Services	173,800	222,200	206,000	206,500	-900	48,400	-16,200	500	32,700
Government	714,900	779,100	783,000	748,200	2,100	64,200	3,900	-34,800	33,300
Non-Farm, Non-Government	4,126,900	4,840,400	4,221,300	4,452,400	-10,300	713,500	-619,100	231,100	325,500

Note: Industry sector figures for July 2013 are preliminary from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

